| Pens | Pencils | Erasers | Rulers |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| WH | WH | WH | WH | WH |
| WH II | WH | WH | WH |  |
| W II | WH | WH I |  |  |
| WH IIII |  |  |  |  |

## Questions / instructions:

The table shows items sold in the school shop.

1. How many more pencils than rulers were sold?
2. How many more pens than erasers were sold?
3. How many pens and pencils were sold?


## Subgroup Analyses:



## Commentary:

Many year 4 students had trouble with this task involving reading a chart and doing simple calculations based on the information presented. Year 8 students were much more successful. There were strong differences by ethnicity at year 4, but year 8 Pakeha and Māori students performed similarly well.

