Trend Task: Smoke Free

Approach: One to one Year: 4 & 8
Focus: Smoking
Resources: Picture

## Questions / instructions:



## Show picture.

These people don't smoke.

They say they're never going to smoke.

1. Why do you think they have decided it's better to be smoke free?

|  | % response<br>2006 ('02) |         |
|--|--------------------------|---------|
| Health:  | year 4                   | year 8  |
| long term smoking dangerous to health (e.g. cancer, organ damage, death)   | 87 (89)                  | 89 (90) |
| other health consequences (e.g. coughing, wheezing, stained teeth/fingers) | 50 (23)                  | 61 (34) |
| dangerous to others (e.g. passive smoking)                                 | 20 (25)                  | 24 (22) |
| smoking leads to addiction/<br>loss of control                             | 3 (10)                   | 13 (13) |
| Lifestyle:   |                          |         |
| expensive, takes money from other activites                                | 2 (4)                    | 20 (13) |
| annoying to others   | 2 (3)                    | 7 (7)   |
| often leads to social isolation  | 1 (1)                    | 2 (4)   |
| smoking often takes time, disrupts other activities                        | 1 (1)                    | 4 (4)   |
| positive role models to be smokefree/<br>smoking seen as stupid/dumb       | 3 (4)                    | 10 (16) |
|  |                          |         |
|  |                          |         |
|  |                          |         |
| Total score: 4–9   | 1 (2)                    | 10 (9)  |
| 3  | 12 (11)                  | 28 (18) |
| 2  | 45 (35)                  | 43 (41) |
| 0–1  | 42 (52)                  | 19 (32) |
|  |                          |         |
|  |                          |         |
|  |                          |         |
|  |                          |         |

## Subgroup Analyses: Year 4 Score Range Girls Pakeha Māori Pasifika 4-9 1 % 1 % 1 % 1 % 0 % 13 % 10 % 10 % 3 12 % 45 % 45 % 46 % 46 % 35 % 42 % 0 - 1 43 % 40 % 43 % 55 % Year 8 Score Range Boys Girls Pakeha Māori Pasifika 13 % 12 % 6 % 0 % 29 % 25 % 21 % 42 % 44 % 17 % 22 % 35 %

## Commentary:

Most students have some understanding of the physical risks associated with smoking but few are as aware of the possible negative lifestyle consequences. There was a small improvement at both year levels from 2002 to 2006.