Level: Year 4 and year 8 Approach: Independent Focus: Addition and subtraction, place value. Resources: None.

Speedo

% responses **v**4 **y8**

84

61

67

78

52

68

31

21 68

10 16

21 12

60 15

8 2 26

8 45

Ouestions/instructions:

A trip meter on a speedo shows how many kilometres a car travels.

1. Write what the trip meter will show if the

car travels one more kilometre than: [The trip meter and response blank

was presented like this:]

2. Write what the trip meter will show if the car travels ten more kilometres than:

1 9 9 6 2 0 0 6

3. Write what the trip meter will show if the car

travels one hundred more kilometres

than:

1191916 2019 6 4. Write what the trip will show if the car travels

one thousand more kilometres than: 1996 2996

5. Write what the trip meter showed

one kilometre before this:

3 4 0 2 3 4 0 1

6. Write what the trip meter showed ten kilometres before this:

3 4 0 2 3 3 9 2

7. Write what the trip meter showed

one hundred kilometres before this: 3 4 0 2 3 3 0 2

8. Write what the trip meter showed

one thousand kilometres before this: 3 4 0 2 2 4 0 2

6-7 4-5 2-3

0 - 1

Commentary

Total score:

Most year 4 students showed a low level of understanding of place value, and very few succeeded when renaming was required. About 60 percent of year 8 students gave correct answers to 6 or more of the 8 components.