

Approach: Independent

Level: Year 4 and year 8

Focus: Probability and statistics.

Resources: None.

<i>Questions/instructions</i>	<i>% responses</i>	
	<i>2001 ('97) year 4</i>	<i>2001 ('97) year 8</i>
<p>1. In a bag of marbles, $\frac{1}{2}$ are red, $\frac{1}{4}$ are blue, $\frac{1}{6}$ are green, and $\frac{1}{12}$ are yellow. If a marble is taken from the bag without looking, it is most likely to be:</p> <p>A red B blue C green D yellow</p>	A	33 (•) 71 (76)
<p>2. Here are the ages of five children: 13, 8, 6, 4, 4.</p> <p>What is the average (mean) age of these children?</p>	7	• 34 (33)
<p>3. Maria made a survey of the students in her class. She found that 60% of the students know how to use one brand of computer, and 40% knew how to use a different brand of computer. She said that because it added up to 100%, it meant that everybody in the class knew how to use a computer. Explain to Maria why she is right or wrong. If possible, use a diagram.</p> <p>Clear explanation that Maria is wrong:</p>	with diagram without diagram	• 1 (2) • 1 (2)

Commentary

Item 3 was very difficult for the year 8 students. The 2001 results for year 8 students were very similar to the 1997 results.