Trend Task: Addition (Y4)		
Approach:IndependentFocus:Adding without a calculatorResources:Answer booklet	Year: 4	% response 2009 ('05) year 4
Questions / instructions: Work out the answers to the addition	% response 2009 ('05)3. 4 + 2 + 9 + 5 + 3 = 23correct incorrect with clear computational error incorrect/any other response	80 (75) 2 (4) 18 (21)
questions. Show how you work out your answers. 1. $5+1+2=8$ correct	Working used: horizontal algorithm 96 (93)	24 (34) 0 (2)
incorrect with clear computational error incorrect/any other response	$\begin{array}{c} 0 (1) \\ 4 (6) \end{array}$ 4. 21 + 54 = $\overline{75}$ correct incorrect with clear computational error	75 (68) 2 (2)
Working used: horizontal algorithm vertical algorithm	26 (34) Incorrect/any other response 0 (2) Working used: horizontal algorithm vertical algorithm	23 (30) 22 (27) 2 (5)
2. 2 + 6 + 8 = 16 correct incorrect with clear computational error incorrect/any other response	88 (88) Total Score: 8 1 (2) Total Score: 8 11 (10) 6–7	60 (54) 27 (28)
Working used: horizontal algorithm vertical algorithm	26 (34) 0 (1) 4–5 0–3	7 (11) 6 (7)

Subgroup Analyses:



Commentary:

Performance improved slightly from 2005 to 2009. Pasifika students performed very similarly to Pakeha students.