| Approach: | Independent | Year: |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Focus: | Multiplying without a calculator |  |
| Resources: | Answer booklet |  |

## Questions / instructions:

Work out the answers to the multiplication questions. Show how you work out your answers.


| $\%$ response |
| :---: |
| 2009 (005) |

year 4

$44(48)$
$4(3)$
$8(13)$
$5(7)$
$73(71)$
$5(2)$
$8(11)$
$12(12)$
3. $22 \times 3=66$
incorrect with clear computational error
Working used: multiplication addition
4. $19 \times 4=76$
correct
incorrect with clear computational error
Working used:


Total Score: $\quad 814$ (18)
6-7 21 (22)

4-5 21 (21)
2-3 24 (18)
0-1 20 (21)

Subgroup Analyses:


## Commentary:

Year 4 students averaged slightly lower on these multiplication tasks in 2009 than in 2005. Only one of the four multiplications $(2 \times 14)$ was completed successfully by more than $50 \%$ of the students.

