



Questions / instructions: % responses % responses y8 **y8** Hand student diagram. What do you think is happening in the water cycle at 4? Here is a diagram showing the water cycle. rain or snow falling onto mountains or hills 60 It was drawn by a year 8 student. some stored in cold areas as snow/ice 11 Try to explain what you think is happening at 26 some runs down as streams, rivers (into sea) each part of the water cycle. some absorbed into ground 1. What do you think is happening in the water cycle at 1? the sun is shining 66 5. What do you think is happening in the water cycle at 5? consequence is things getting warmed up/heat 32 water from rain, snow, hail has reached sea 63 water in sea is evaporating back into sky/ What do you think is happening in the the process starts again 38 water cycle at 2? evaporation of moisture (water) into sky 58 3. What do you think is happening in the water cycle at 3? cloud contains water as water vapour 24 **Total score:** 9-13 89 rain/snow falling from the cloud 7-8 **Quality of explanation:** 5-6 34 strong 32 moderate 3-4 84 no explanation 0 - 213

Commentary:

Subgroup Analyses:

12 %

Year 8 Score Range

9 - 13

7 - 8

5 - 6

0 - 2

Most year 8 students could only offer partial explanations of the stages of the water cycle. Few Pasifika students scored well on this task.

6 %

10 %

Pakeha

36 %

29 %

19 %

Māori

20 %

28 %

40 %

3 %

Pasifika

32 %

47 %

0 %

6 %

Girls

33 %