Approach:
Focus:
Resources:

Independent
Conventions of spelling
4 individual answer sheets

## Questions / instructions:

In this activity you are going to try to spell some words without help from anyone else. I'll give you the paper to write your words on, then I will tell you what to do.

Give one answer sheet to each student.

Now listen carefully to the instructions before we start. I will say each word on its own, then I will say a sentence with the word in it, then I will say the word on its own again. It is best that you listen to the word each time before you write it down.If you make a mistake, cross out the word and write it again on the same line.

Read out the words and sentences, allowing time for each word to be written before moving to the next.
[Read as adjacent word, sentence, word repeated.]

|  |  |  | \% response 2006 ('02) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. BOY | He is the oldest boy in the class. | BOY | 98 (97) | 99 (100) |
| 2. WITH | Come with me to the shops. | WITH | 94 (92) | 99 (100) |
| 3. MAKE | Let's make some popcorn. | MAKE | 93 (92) | 99 (100) |
| 4. CAVE | There is a cave in those rocks. | CAVE | 96 (92) | 99 (98) |
| 5. COOK | Who will cook dinner? | COOK | 92 (90) | 98 (100) |
| 6. BABY | The baby has gone to sleep. | BABY | 88 (90) | 98 (98) |
| 7. SHOW | Show me what you can do. | SHOW | 92 (89) | 99 (98) |
| 8. THERE | There are 26 letters in the alphabet. | THERE | 80 (73) | 89 (85) |
| 9. SCHOOL | We are at school today. | SCHOOL | 94 (94) | 99 (99) |
| 10. KNOW | Do you know this story? | KNOW | 75 (67) | 96 (95) |
| 11. BEING | Are you being looked after? | BEING | 92 (92) | 97 (97) |
| 12. FIFTEEN | The car was fifteen years old. | FIFTEEN | 45 (41) | 79 (77) |
| 13. DECEMBER | December is the last month of the year. | DECEMBER | 65 (70) | 90 (91) |
| 14. USUALLY | Jack usually walks to school. | USUALLY | 11 (10) | 61 (57) |
| 15. REALLY | Are you really that old? | REALLY | 55 (48) | 87 (82) |
| 16. FLOOR | Sweep the floor with a broom. | FLOOR | 74 (74) | 93 (94) |
| 17. MIDDLE | We sat in the middle row. | MIDDLE | 61 (56) | 92 (93) |
| 18. EAR | She had a ring in her ear. | EAR | 83 (81) | 96 (97) |
| 19. RIVER | The river was good for fishing. | RIVER | 87 (85) | 97 (97) |
| 20. LYING | Why are you lying in bed? | LYING | 37 (30) | 74 (73) |
| 21. ADVENTURE | I like to read adventure books. | ADVENTURE | 40 (35) | 83 (81) |
| 22. WRONG | It was a wrong answer. | WRONG | 49 (49) | 91 (89) |
| 23. QUIETLY | Walk quietly out of the room. | QUIETLY | 30 (25) | 74 (64) |
| 24. STRAIGHT | Jess went straight home after school. | STRAIGHT | 30 (24) | 72 (71) |
| 25. HAVING | We are having a good time. | HAVING | 77 (75) | 95 (93) |
|  | Total | ore: 25 | 3 (3) | 37 (31) |
|  |  | 23-24 | 17 (11) | 32 (28) |
|  |  | 20-22 | 23 (20) | 16 (26) |
|  |  | 15-19 | 28 (37) | 12 (12) |
|  |  | 0-14 | 29 (29) | 3 (3) |

## Subgroup Analyses:



## Commentary:

December was marked correct whether or not the first letter was a capital D. About 20 percent fewer students at both levels would have suceeded if a capital $D$ was required. About 70 percent of year 8 students, compared to 20 percent of year 4 students, spelled more than 90 percent of the words correctly. Girls averaged better than boys but Pakeha, Māori and Pasifika students performed comparably.

